

SARALA BIRLA PUBLIC SCHOOL



SARALA BIRLA
PUBLIC SCHOOL
(SARALA BIRLA GROUP OF SCHOOLS)

Mahilong, Ranchi-Purulia Road Highway,
Ranchi – 835103, Jharkhand

SYLLABUS

STD – X

SESSION – 2018-19

Name : _____

UID No. : _____

Class and Section : _____

Subject :English (101)

Prescribed books-	1.	Literature reader (NCERT)
	2.	English workbook (NCERT)
	3.	MCB (NCERT)
	4.	Diary of a Young Girl (Novel)
MONTHS	NO. OF PERIODS	LESSON/ CHAPTERS
APRIL	20	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Two Gentlemen of Verona (fiction) The Frog and the Nightingale(poem) Determiners Article writing Letter to the Editor
May	19	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Mrs. Packletide's tiger (fiction) Tenses Not Marble nor Gilded monuments (poem) Non-finites Story writing
June	14	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> The Letter (fiction) Complaint letter Placing order
July	22	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Subject- Verb Agreement The Shady Plot Relatives The Dear Departed (drama)
August	21	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Rime of the Ancient Mariner (poem) Snake (Poem) Modals Connectors, Conditionals Novel (June 12, 1942 to March 14, 1944)
September	19	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Revision, Half yearly exams
October	17	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Ozymandias (poem) Virtually true (fiction) Active and passive Comparison Inquiry letter
November	15	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Patol babu (fiction) Avoiding repetition Prepositions Julius Caesar (drama) Diary of a Young Girl (March 16, 1944 to August 1, 1944)
December	20	Revision of the entire syllabus

January	20	Revision of the entire syllabus
PT and SPT	<p>PT 1 (23.04.18)- The Frog and the Nightingale, Determiners, Article writing</p> <p>SPT 1 (02.07.2018)-1. Two Gentlemen of Verona (fiction), The Frog and the Nightingale (poem), Determiners, Article writing, Letter to the Editor, Mrs. Packletide's tiger (fiction), Tenses, Not Marble nor Gilded monuments (poem), Non-finites, Story writing</p> <p>PT 2 (16.07.2018))- Mrs.. Packletide's Tiger, Non-finites, Not Marble Nor the Gilded Monuments, Letter to the Editor, The Frog and the Nightingale, Article writing</p>	
Half yearly exam	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Two Gentlemen of Verona 2. Mrs. Packletide's tiger 3. The Letter 4. The Frog and the Nightingale 5. Not Marble Nor Gilded Monuments 6. The Dear Departed 7. Snake 8. The Shady Plot 9. Novel – Diary of a Young Girl (June 12, 1942 to March 14, 1944) 10. Grammar- Determiners, Tenses, Subject Verb Agreement, Non finites, Relatives, Connectors, Conditionals, reported speech Grammar in the form of : <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Gap filling b. Editing or Omission c. Sentence reordering or sentence transformation 11. Writing- letter to the editor, complaint letter, placing order <p>Weightage :- SECTION A – READING (20 MARKS) SECTION B – WRITING AND GRAMMAR (30 MARKS) SECTION C – LITERATURE (30 MARKS)</p>	
PT	PT3 (08.10.18)- Rime of the Ancient mariner, Ozymandias, reported speech(sentence transformation), formal letter	
Pre boards	<p>Complete syllabus (from April to November)</p> <p>Weightage :- SECTION A – READING (20 MARKS) SECTION B – WRITING AND GRAMMAR (30 MARKS) SECTION C – LITERATURE (30 MARKS)</p>	

Subject: PHYSICS

Prescribed Books:	1)	Science : Textbook for class X (NCERT)
Month	Total No. of periods	Lesson/Chapter
April	11	Ch-12 : Electricity
May	4	Ch-12 : Electricity Ch-13 Magnetic effect of current
June	8	Ch-13 : Magnetic Effect of current (Contd...)
July	12	Ch -14 : Sources of energy

August	12	Ch-10 : Light -Reflection and Refraction
September		REVISION + HALF YEARLY EXAM
October	6	Ch -10 Reflection and Refraction Ch-11 The human eye and colourful world
November	12	Ch -11 The human eye and colorful world (contd..)
December	9	REVISION
January	10	REVISION
February		REVISION
March		Final Exam
Syllabus for Term Exams and Periodic Test		
TERM-1		
Periodic Test – 1		Ch -12 – Electricity (Complete Chapter)
Activities	1)	Group : Quiz on Electricity
	2)	Individual :To Draw the Pattern of Magnetic Field lines
TERM-2 (Annual)		
Periodic Test - 2		Ch-12 –Electricity –(Combination of resistance, Heating effect of current). Ch -13. Magnetic effect of current
Activities		1) Group : To find the focal length of concave Mirror 2) Individual ; Worksheet on images formed by lens
Term 1		Ch–12 - Electricity Ch-13 - Magnetic Effect Of Current , Ch -14 - Sources of Energy
Periodic Test 3		Ch-10 :- Light - Reflection and Refraction Ch-11 : The Human eye and the colourful world. Ch-12 : Electricity (Numericals) Ch 13 : Magnetic effect of current(Electromagnetic Induction).
PRE BOARD		COMPLETE SYLLABUS
Special Periodic test 1		Ch-12 : Electricity Ch 13 : Magnetic effect of current Ch-14:- Sources of energy
Special Periodic Test 2		Ch–14:- Sources Of Energy Ch - 10 : Light – Reflection and Refraction, Ch -11 The Human Eye and Colourful World

Subject : BIOLOGY

Prescribed Books:	1)	SCIENCE: A TEXTBOOK FOR CLASS X-NCERT
	2)	Lab Practical Book-Lakshmi Publication
	3)	NCERT EXEMPLAR
Month	Total No. of periods	Lesson/Chapter
April	6	Ch-6 Life Processes
May	6	Ch-6 Life Processes (Continued)

June	6	Ch-7 Control and coordination
July	6	Ch-7 Control and coordination (Continued)
August	13	Ch-15 Our Environment, Ch- 16 Management Of Natural Resources
September		Revision + Half Yearly Exam
October	13	Ch-8 How do organisms reproduce
November	13	Ch-9 Heredity and Evolution
December		Revision
January		Pre Board Exam
February		
March		
Syllabus for Term Exams and Periodic Test		
TERM-1		
Periodic Test	1)PT 1: Ch-6 (Life processes)	
	2)PT 2: Ch-15(Our Environment) + Transportation + Excretion	
Activities	MCQ	
TERM-2 (Annual)		
Periodic Test	PT 3: Ch-8 (How do organisms reproduce)+ Nutrition+ Nerve impulse	
Activities	Lab activity	
Term 1		
	Ch-6 (Life Processes)	
	Ch-7 (Control and coordination)	
	Ch-15 (Our Environment)	
	Ch-16 (Management of natural resources)	
	Complete Syllabus	
Special Periodic test 1	Ch-7 (Control and coordination)	

Subject: CHEMISTRY

Prescribed Books:	1)	Science (Text book for class X : <u>NCERT</u>)
Month	Total No. of periods	Lesson/Chapter
April	7	Chapter 1 : Chemical Reactions & Equations
May	14	Chapter 2 : Chemical Reactions & Equations (Cont.)
June	6	Chapter 3 : Acids, Bases & Salts

July	8	Chapter 2 : Acids, Bases & Salts + Chapter 3 : Metals & Non - Metals
August	8	Chapter 3 : Metals & Non - Metals (Cont.)
September	Revision + Half Yearly Exam	
October	6	Chapter 4 : Carbon & its Compounds
November	6	Chapter 4 : Carbon & its Compounds (Cont.) + Chapter 5 : Periodic Classification of Elements
December	8	Chapter 4 : Periodic Classification of Elements (Cont.)
January	0	Revision
February	Revision + Annual Exam (3 periods)	
March		
Syllabus for Term Exams and Monday Test		
TERM-1		
Periodic Test	1) PT 1: (C-1 Chemical Reactions & Equations)	
	2) PT 2:(C-2 Acids, Bases & Salts: Topics: Physical and Chemical properties of Acids and Bases), PT 1: Oxidation and Reduction	
	Term 1: C-1 Chemical Reactions & Equations, C-2 Acids ,Bases and Salts, C-3 Metals and Non-Metals	
Activities	1) Lab Activity : Based on pH value	
TERM-2		
Periodic Test	1)PT 3:(C-4 Carbon & its Compounds: Bonding and versatile nature of carbon, saturated and unsaturated compounds), PT 1: Balancing Chemical Equations, PT-2: Baking soda, Washing soda, Plaster of paris, C 3: Ionic Compounds)	
	2) PT 4 :(C-5 Periodic Classification of Elements: Topics: Mendeleev's and Modern Periodic Table), PT 1: Corrosion and Rancidity, PT 2: pH scale, PT 3: Nomenclature of Carbon Compounds	
Activities	Term 2: Whole Syllabus 1) Project : Based on cleansing action of Soap 2) Crossword Puzzle : Based on classification of elements	

Subject: MATHEMATICS

Prescribed Books:	1)	Course Book - Mathematics Textbook for X (NCERT)
	2)	Maths Lab Book -Mathematics Activities and Projects Class X (Laxmi Publications)
Month	Total No. of periods	Lesson/Chapter
April	15	Ch 3-Pair of linear equations in two variables
	7	Ch 2-Polynomials
May	25	Ch 8-Introduction to Trigonometry
June	15	Ch 4-Quadratic Equations
	15	Ch 6-Triangles
July	18	Ch 14-Statistics

	15	Ch 1-Real numbers
August	14	Ch 7-Coordinate geometry
September		Revision + Half Yearly Exam
October	8	Ch 5-Arithmetic Progressions
	8	Ch 9-Some Applications of Trigonometry
	8	Ch 10-Circles
November	8	Ch 11-Constructions
	12	Ch 12-Areas Related to Circles
	12	Ch 13-Surface Areas and Volumes
	10	Ch 15-Probability
December		Revision
January		Mock Exam
February		Revision
March		Annual Exam
Syllabus for Term Exams and Periodic Test		
TERM-1		
Periodic Test	1) Pair of linear equations in two variables	
	2) Polynomials +Graphical Method of Solution of a Pair of Linear Equations	
Activities	Lab Activity 3 Lab Activity 8 Assignment I Assignment II	
TERM-2 (Annual)		
Periodic Test	3) Arithmetic Progressions + Algebraic Methods of Solving a Pair of Linear Equations + Relationship between Zeroes and Coefficients of a Polynomial	
	4) Some Applications of Trigonometry + Equations Reducible to a Pair of Linear Equations in Two Variables + Division Algorithm for Polynomials + nth Term of an AP	
Activities	Lab Activity 1 Lab Activity 3 Assignment III Assignment IV,V	
Term 1	Ch 1-Real Numbers, Ch 2-Polynomials ,	

	Ch 3-Pair of linear equations in two variables Ch 4-Quadratic Equations ,Ch 6-Triangles Ch 7-Coordinate geometry Ch 8-Introduction to Trigonometry Ch 14-Statistics
Term - 2	WHOLE SYLLABUS
Special Periodic test 1	Ch 8-Introduction to Trigonometry Ch 6-Triangles
Special Periodic Test 2	Ch 9-Some Applications of Trigonometry
	Ch 10-Circles Ch 11-Constructions

Subject : HISTORY/CIVICS

Prescribed Book	1	NCERT India and the Contemporary World – II
	2	Democratic Politics – II (NCERT)
Month	Total No. of periods	Lesson / Chapter
April		History Ch 2 National Movement in Indo- China Civics Ch 1 Power Sharing
May		History Ch 2 (Contd) Civics Ch -1 (Contd)
June		History Ch- 3 Nationalism in India
		Civics Ch -2 Federalism
July		History Ch-3 (Contd) Civics Ch-3 Democracy and Diversity Ch-5 India’s Foreign Trade
August		History Ch-3 (Contd) Civics Ch-4 Gender, Religion and Caste
September		
October		History Ch- 6 Work life and Leisure Civics Ch- 6 Political Parties Ch- 10 Employment and Unemployment
November		History Ch-6 (Contd) Civics Ch – 6 (Contd)
December		History Ch- 7 Print culture Civics Ch 7 Outcome of Democracy
January		History Ch – 7 (Contd) Civics Ch- 7 (Contd)
February	Revision + Annual Exam	
March		

Syllabus for Term Exams and Monday Test		
Monday Test	TERM – 1	
	History	Civics

1	Chapter	2	1
2	Chapter	2, 3 (Talking Modern)	1,3 (Politics of Social Division)
Activities Special Periodic Test 1	CW/HW Copies (History) History: Ch 2; Civics: Ch 6		
TERM-2			
Monday Test			
3	Chapter	6,3 (Civil Disobedience Movement), Ch 2 (Communist Movement and Vietnamese Nationalism)	Ch 5, Ch1 (Power Sharing- Why it is desirable?) and Ch- 6 (Functions of Political Parties)
4		3, 6 (Housing and Neighborhoods) 7 (Women & Print) 2 (Role of Women in Freedom Struggle)	7 1 (Forms of Power Sharing) 3 (Story of Mexico Olympics) 6 (Challenges to Political Parties)
Activities Special Periodic Test 2			7 Group Discussion (Civics)
Annual Exam	Complete Syllabus		

Subject : GEOGRAPHY

Prescribed Book	1	NCERT Contemporary India – I
Month	Total No. of periods	Lesson / Chapter
April		Ch 1 Resources & Development
May		Ch 1 Contd
June		Ch 1 Contd
July		Ch-3 Water Resource
August		Ch 4 Agriculture
September	Revision + Half Yearly Exam	
October		Ch 5 Minerals & Energy Resource
November		Ch 5 Contd Ch 6 Manufacturing Industries
December		Ch 7 Lifelines of National Economy
January		Ch 7 (Contd)
February	Revision + Annual Exam	
March		
Periodic	TERM – 1	

Test		
1	Chapter	1
2	Chapter	3 & 1 (Types of Resources)
Activities Special Periodic Test 1	Map (Geo) Chapter 2	
TERM-2		
PT-3	Chapter	5, 1 (Resource Planning); 3 (Multipurpose Project)
PT - 4		6, 1 (Types of Soil); 3 (Rain Water Harvesting) 5 (Non- Conventional sources of energy)
Activities Special Periodic Test 2		Group Project (GEO) CW/ HW Copies (GEO) Geography : Chapter 6
Annual Exam	Complete Syllabus	

Subject : ECONOMICS

Prescribed Book	1	Understanding Economic Development (NCERT)
Month	Total No. of periods	Lesson / Chapter
April		Ch 1 Development
May		Ch 2 Sectors of Indian Economy
June		Ch 2 Contd.
July		Ch-3 Money and Credit
August		Ch 3 Contd.
September	Revision + Half Yearly Exam	
October		Ch 4 Globalization and The Indian Economy
November		Ch 4 Contd.
December		Ch 5 Consumer Rights
January		Ch – 5 Contd.
February	Revision + Annual Exam	
March		

Syllabus for Term Exams and Monday Test	
Periodic Test	TERM – 1

1		Chapter 1
2		Chapter 2&1 (Human Development Report, Sustainability of Development)
Activities	Project (ECO) CW/HW Copies (ECO)	
Special Periodic Test 1	Chapter- 2	
	TERM-2	
Periodic Test 3		
	Chapter 2 (Comparing the three sectors) Chapter 3 (Formal Sector Credit in India) Chapter 4 (Globalization)	
Annual Exam	Complete Syllabus	

Subject :FIT (165)

Prescribed Books	1) IT Tools (Kips - publishing world LLP)	
Month	Lesson/Chapter	
April	Internet	
	Internet Services	
May	OpenOffice.org Base, Working with tables	
June	Query in Base	
July	Understanding HTML	
	Using List and Images	
August	Links, Anchors and Tables in HTML	
September	Revision + Half Yearly Exam	
October	XML	
November	Societal Impacts of IT	
December	Revision for Revision test	
January	Revision for Preboard	
February	Revision + Annual Exam	
Syllabus For Term Exams and Periodic Test		
Term 1		
Periodic test	1) Lesson 1, 2	
	2) Lesson 3, 4,5	
Activities	Project of Internet and services Database Design: • Creating and entering data into a database • Setting the primary key • Inserting meaningful data and organising • Creating Query with the same design view of the table Webpage Designing • Adding a title to webpage • Formatting Text • Adding Ordered/Unordered Lists • Writing Text in Paragraphs	
Term 2		

Periodic Test	1) Lesson 6,7
	2) Lesson 8,9,10
Activities	<p>HTML • Inserting Image • Adding content in Tabular Form • Adding Internal / External links. The students are supposed to know the tools and style for designing domain specific web pages from real life applications and the topics mentioned in the syllabus.</p> <p>XML Assignment * Students to be asked to create an XML document on the lines of XML concepts covered in theory syllabus. *Printouts of the document(s) should be attached with the answer sheet</p> <p>IT APPLICATIONS REPORT FILE</p> <p>IT Application project using database and website design in a domain such as School Management, Public Services Computing, Business Computing.</p>

Subject: हिन्दी

Prescribed Books:	1)	क्षितिज भाग-2 (एन. सी. ई. आर. टी.)		
	2)	व्याकरण वाटिका (मधुबन पब्लिकेशन)		
	3)	कृतिका भाग-2 (एन. सी. ई. आर. टी.)		
Month	Total No. of periods	क्षितिज भाग-2	व्याकरण	कृतिका भाग-2
April		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> नेताजी का चश्मा सूरदास- उधौ, तुम बालगोबिन भगत 	रचना के आधार पर वाक्य भेद पद परिचय	माता का अंचल
May		लखनवी अंदाज	पत्र लेखन	
June		छाया मत छूना	वाच्य विज्ञापन लेखन	
July		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> नौबत खाने में इबादत 	अपठित बोध पत्र लेखन रस	जार्ज पंचम की नाक
August		निराला- उत्साह, फसल यह दंतुरित मुस्कान	निबंध लेखन	
September		पुनरावृत्ति + अर्द्धवार्षिक परीक्षा		
October		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> एक कहानी यह भी राम लक्ष्मण पर परशुराम संवाद 	पत्र लेखन, विज्ञापन लेखन, रस, पद परिचय, वाक्य भेद	साना-साना हाथ जोड़ि
November		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> मानवीय करुणा की दिव्य चमक संगतकार, कन्यादान 	पद परिचय, वाच्य अपठित बोध निबंध लेखन वाक्य भेद (रचना के आधार पर)	
December		पुनरावृत्ति		
January		प्री बोर्ड - 1 प्री बोर्ड - 2		
Syllabus for Term Exams and Periodic Test				

TERM-1

Periodic Test-1 (18.6.18)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● नेताजी का चश्मा ● सूरदास- उधौ, तुम ● रचना के आधार पर वाक्य भेद ● पद-परिचय
Periodic Test-2 (13.8.18)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● लखनवी अंदाज ● छाया मत छूना ● वाच्य, वाक्य ● रस
Periodic Test 3 (19.11.18)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● एक कहानी यह भी ● उत्साह , फसल ● विज्ञापन, रस, वाक्यए पद-परिचय ● पत्र लेखन
Special Periodic Test (6.7.18)	अप्रैल से जून तक पढ़ाए गए सभी पाठ
Activitie – 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● परियोजना कार्य (पाठ से सम्बन्धित) ● वाचन ● विज्ञापन लेखन ● कक्षा कार्य एवं गृह कार्य कॉपी
Activitie – 2	विज्ञापन, मौखिक परिक्षा

Subject: संस्कृत

Prescribed Books:	1)	मणिका भाग- 2	
	2)	मणिका संस्कृत व्याकरण भाग-2	
Month	Total No. of periods	मणिका	व्याकरण
April		पाठ-1 वाङ्मयं तपः	2. अव्यय 4. प्रत्यय- तव्यत, अनीयर, मतुप्, इन्, ठक
May		पाठ-2 आज्ञा गुरुणांह्य विचारणीया	3. समास, अनुच्छेद लेखन
June		पाठ-3 किंकिम् उपादेयम्	6. कः समयः? पत्र लेखनम्
July		पाठ-4 नास्ति त्यागसमं सुखं	1. संधि- स्वर, व्यंजन, विसर्ग
August		पाठ-5 अभ्याशवशगं मनः	5. वाच्यम्, चित्र वर्णन, अपठित गद्यांश
September		पुनरावृत्ति + अर्द्धवार्षिक परीक्षा	
October		पाठ-6 साधुवृत्तिं समाचरेत्	1. संधि- स्वर, व्यंजन, विसर्ग 2. पत्र लेखनम्
November		पाठ-7 रमणीया हि सृष्टिरेषां पाठ-8 सूक्तिसौरभम्	3. समास- द्वन्द्व, बहुव्रीही अव्ययी, वाक्य संशोधनं
December		पाठ-9 राष्ट्र संरक्षयमेव हि पाठ-10 अरुणाचलेऽस्मिन्	4. प्रत्यय-शतृ, शानच्, त्व, तल्, टाप्, डीप

January		पाठ-11 कालोऽहम्	5. चित्र वर्णन,अपठित गद्यांश
February			
March			
Syllabus for Term Exams and Periodic Test			
TERM-1			
Periodic Test	1) पाठ-1 वाङ्मयं तपः, अपठित गद्यांश		
	2) पाठ-2 आज्ञा गुरुणांह्य विचारणीया, वाङ्मयं तपः, अव्यय		
Activities	1. कक्षा कार्य		
	2. मौखिक प्रश्नोत्तर (भाषिक, साहित्यिक)		
	3. परियोजना कार्य		
	4. गृह-कार्य		
TERM-2 (Annual)			
Periodic Test	3) पाठ-6 साधुवृत्तिं समाचरेत्, पाठ-2 आज्ञा गुरुणांह्य विचारणीया		
	4) पाठ-8 सूक्तिसौरभम्, अव्यय, अपठित गद्यांश, साधुवृत्तिं समाचरेत्		
Activities	1. कक्षा कार्य		
	2. गद्य वाचन		
	3. गृह-कार्य		
	4. श्लोक वाचन		
Term 1	अप्रैल से अगस्त तक पढ़ाए गए सभी पाठ		
Annual Exam	अप्रैल से जनवरी तक पढ़ाए गए सभी पाठ		
Special Periodic test 1	अप्रैल से अगस्त तक पढ़ाए गए सभी पाठ		
Special Periodic Test 2	समस्त पाठ्यक्रम		

Moral Science

Name of the Book : WINNERS – 10 by Shiv Khera

April	:	Goal Setting
May	:	Time management
June	:	Etiquette
July	:	Smoking
August	:	Revision

Sep	:	Half yearly Exam
Oct	:	Positive attitude
Nov	:	Motivation
Dec	:	Interpersonal skills
Jan	:	Self esteem
Feb	:	Final Exam

GENERAL STUDIES

Name of the book : MANORAMA YEAR BOOK – 2018

1. Current affairs
2. Science and medicine
3. Information technology
4. Environment
5. Geography and space
6. Education and Career
7. India
8. Indian History
9. Polity
10. Art and Culture
11. Indian Economy
12. Communication
13. Social Justice, Women Empowerment and ethics
14. International Relation
15. India states
16. Who is who
17. World Panorama
18. The sports scene.

NOTE : Question paper will include WORD of the day and QUESTION of the day.

सूक्तियाँ

न चौर्यहार्यं न च राजहार्यं न भ्रातृभाज्यं न च भारकारी ।
व्यये कृते वर्धत एव नित्यं विद्याधनं सर्वधनप्रधानम् ॥

जिसे न चोर चुरा सकते हैं, न राजा हरण कर सकता है, न भाई बँटा सकते हैं, जो नित्य खर्च करने पर भी बढ़ता है, ऐसा विद्या धन सभी धनों में प्रधान है ।

सा विद्या या विमुक्तये ।

ज्ञान वह है जो मुक्त कर दे ।

उद्यमेनैव हि सिद्ध्यन्ति, कार्याणि न मनोरथैः ।

नहि सुप्तस्य सिंहस्य, प्रविशन्ति मुखे मृगाः ॥

प्रयत्न करने से ही कार्य पूर्ण होते हैं, केवल इच्छा करने से नहीं, सोते हुए शेर के मुख में मृग स्वयं प्रवेश नहीं करते हैं ।

गुरु भुश्रूशया विद्या पुश्कलेन धनेन वा ।
अथवा विद्यया विद्या चतुर्थी न उपलभ्यते ॥

विद्या गुरु की सेवा से, पर्याप्त धन देने से अथवा विद्या के आदान –प्रदान से प्राप्त होती है। इसके अतिरिक्त विद्या प्राप्त करने का चौथा तरीका नहीं है।

सत्यं ब्रूयात् प्रियं ब्रूयात् न ब्रूयात् सत्यमप्रियम् ।
प्रियं च नानृतं ब्रूयात् एश धर्मः सनातनः ॥

सत्य बोलें, प्रिय बोलें पर अप्रिय सत्य न बोलें और प्रिय असत्य न बोलें, ऐसी सनातन रीति है ॥

विद्वत्त्वं च नृपत्वं च नैव तुल्ये कदाचन ।
स्वदेशे पुज्यते राजा विद्वान् सर्वत्र पूज्यते ॥

विद्वता और राज्य अतुलनीय हैं, राजा को तो अपने राज्य में ही सम्मान मिलता है पर विद्वान् का सर्वत्र सम्मान होता है।

मूर्खस्य पञ्च चिन्हानि गर्वो दुर्वचनं तथा ।
क्रोधश्च दृढवादश्च परवाक्येश्वनादरः ॥

मूर्खों के पाँच लक्षण हैं— गर्व, अपशब्द, क्रोध, हठ और दूसरों की बातों का अनादर।

अष्टौ गुणाः पुरुशं दीपयंती प्रज्ञा सुशीलत्वदमौ श्रुतं च ।
पराक्रमश्च बहुभाषिता च दानं यथाशक्ति कृतज्ञता च ॥

आठ गुण पुरुष को सुशोभित करते हैं बुद्धि, सुन्दर चरित्र, आत्म-नियंत्रण, शास्त्र अध्ययन, साहस, मितभाषिता, यथाशक्ति दान और कृतज्ञता ॥

क्षमा बलमशक्तानां भाक्तानां भूशणं क्षमा ।
क्षमा वशीकृते लोके क्षमया किं न सिद्ध्यति ॥

क्षमा निर्बलों का बल है, क्षमा बलवानों का आभूषण है, क्षमा ने इस विश्व को वश में किया हुआ है, क्षमा से कौन सा कार्य सिद्ध नहीं हो सकता ॥

न हि कटिश्चत् विजानाति किं कस्य श्वो भविष्यति ।
अतः भवः करणीयानि कुर्यादद्यैव बुद्धिमान् ॥

कल क्या होगा यह कोई नहीं जानता है इसलिए कल के करने योग्य कार्य को आज कर लेने वाला ही बुद्धिमान है ॥

चिता चिंता समाप्रोक्ता बिंदुमात्रं विप्रीशता ।
सजीवं दहते चिंता निर्जीवं दहते चिता ॥

चिता और चिंता समान कही गयी हैं पर उसमें भी चिंता में एक बिंदु की विशेषता है; चिता तो मरे हुए को ही जलाती है पर चिंता जीवित व्यक्ति को।

क्षणशः कणश्चैव विद्यामर्थं च साधयेत् ।
क्षणत्यागे कुतो विद्या कणत्यागे कुतो धनम् ॥

क्षण-क्षण विद्या के लिए और कण- कण धन के लिए प्रयत्न करना चाहिए। समय नष्ट करने पर विद्या और साधनों क नष्ट करने पर धन कैसे प्राप्त हो सकता है ॥

अपि स्वर्णमयी लंका न मे लक्ष्मण रोचते ।
जननी जन्मभूमिश्च स्वर्गादपि गरीयसी ॥

हे लक्ष्मण! सोने की लंका भी मुझे अच्छी नहीं लगती है। माता और मातृभूमि स्वर्ग से भी बढ़ कर हैं ॥

उत्साहो बलवानार्य नास्त्युत्साहात्परं बलम् ।
सोत्साहस्य च लोकेषु न किञ्चिदपि दुर्लभम् ॥

उत्साह श्रेष्ठ पुरुषों का बल है, उत्साह से बढ़कर और कोई बल नहीं है। उत्साहित व्यक्ति के लिए इस लोक में कुछ भी दुर्लभ नहीं है।

व्यायामात् लभते स्वास्थ्यं दीर्घायुश्यं बलं सुखम् ।
आरोग्यं परमं भाग्यं स्वास्थ्यं सर्वार्थसाधनम् ॥

व्यायाम से स्वास्थ्य, लम्बी आयु, बल और सुख की प्राप्ति होती है। निरोगी होना परम भाग्य है और स्वास्थ्य से अन्य सभी कार्य सिद्ध होता है।

पुस्तकस्था तु या विद्या परहस्तगतं च धनम् ।
कार्यकाले समुत्पन्ने न सा विद्या न तद् धनम् ॥

पुस्तक में लिखी हुई विद्या, दूसरे के हाथ में गया हुआ धन, जरूरत पड़ने पर काम नहीं आते हैं।

गते भाग्यो न कर्तव्यो भविष्यं नैव चिन्तयेत् ।
वर्तमानेन कालेन वर्तयन्ति विचक्षणाः ॥

बीते हुए समय का शोक नहीं करना चाहिए और भविष्य के लिए परेशान नहीं होना चाहिए, बुद्धिमान तो वर्तमान में ही कार्य करते हैं।

यः पठति लिखति पश्यति परिपृच्छति पण्डितान् उपाश्रयति ।
तस्य दिवाकरकिरणैः नलिनी दलम् इव विस्तारिता बुद्धिः ॥

जो पढ़ता है, लिखता है, देखता है, प्रश्न पूछता है, बुद्धिमानों का आश्रय लेता है, उसकी बुद्धि उसी प्रकार बढ़ती है जैसे कि सूर्य किरणों से कमल की पंखुड़ियाँ।